

# 24 Consonant Phonemes / Graphemes

Phoneme (sound)	Examples	Graphemes (written patterns)		Phoneme (sound)	Examples	Graphemes (written patterns)	
/b/	<u>b</u> anana, bu <u>bb</u> les	<b>b</b>	<b>bb</b>	/s/	<u>s</u> un, mou <u>se</u>	<b>s</b>	<b>ss, ce, se, c,sc</b>
/c/	<u>c</u> ar, du <u>ck</u>	<b>c</b>	<b>k, ck, q, ch</b>	/t/	<u>t</u> urtle, litt <u>le</u>	<b>t</b>	<b>tt</b>
/d/	<u>d</u> inosaur, pu <u>dd</u> le	<b>d</b>	<b>dd,</b>	/v/	<u>v</u> olcano, hal <u>v</u> e	<b>v</b>	<b>ve</b>
/f/	<u>f</u> ish, giraff <u>e</u>	<b>f</b>	<b>ff, ph, gh</b>	/w/	<u>w</u> atch, que <u>en</u>	<b>w</b>	<b>wh, u</b>
/g/	<u>g</u> uitar, gogg <u>l</u> es	<b>g</b>	<b>gg,</b>	/x/	fo <u>x</u>	<b>x</b>	
/h/	<u>h</u> elicopter	<b>h</b>		/y/	<u>y</u> o- <u>y</u> o	<b>y</b>	
/j/	<u>j</u> ellyfish, frid <u>g</u> e	<b>j</b>	<b>g, dge, ge</b>	/z/	<u>z</u> ip, plea <u>s</u> e	<b>z</b>	<b>zz, ze, s, se</b>
/l/	<u>l</u> eaf, bell	<b>l</b>	<b>ll, le</b>	/sh/	<u>sh</u> oes, televi <u>si</u> on	<b>sh, ch, si, ti</b>	
/m/	<u>m</u> onkey, ham <u>m</u> er	<b>m</b>	<b>mm, mb</b>	/ch/	<u>ch</u> ildren, stit <u>ch</u>	<b>ch, tch</b>	
/n/	<u>n</u> ail, <u>kn</u> ot	<b>n</b>	<b>nn, kn</b>	/th/	mo <u>th</u> er	<b>th</b>	
/p/	<u>p</u> ump <u>pp</u> kin, pup <u>pp</u> ets	<b>p</b>	<b>pp</b>	/th/	<u>th</u> ong	<b>th</b>	
/r/	<u>r</u> ain, <u>wr</u> ite	<b>r</b>	<b>rr, wr</b>	/ng/	si <u>ng</u> , an <u>ng</u> kle	<b>ng, n</b>	